

THE CZECHOSLOVAK SPECIALIST



Official Monthly Journal of the

(USPS 808300)
Society for Czechoslovak Philately, Inc.

Silver Award Interphil '76 — Silver Award Capex '78 — Silver-Bronze Praga '78

A.P.S. Unit 18

S.P.A. Branch 284

Vol. XLIV October, 1982 No. 8, Whole No. 423

Field Posts From the Tesin (Eastern Silesia) Region of 1919

By RNDr. Miroslav Vostatek (Tr. by H. Hahn)

The Tesin region is located in northern Moravia, near the industrial city of Ostrava (formerly Moravska Ostrava). The region is part of Silesia, which up to 1918 was divided between Austria and Germany, while after 1918 the region was divided between the latter as well as Czechoslovakia and Poland. The center of this region is the town of Tesin. At the time, as now, that town incorporates so called Cesky Tesin (Czech Tesin), and beyond the river Olza, Polish Tesin.

After October 28, 1918 territorial disputes between Czechoslovakia and Poland appeared to lead to open warfare. Several boundaries were proposed initially. There functioned, in this region, an Allied Control Commission, which included a British, French and Italian officer, as well as representatives of Czechoslovakia and Poland. Preparations for a plebiscite were taking place, which are well remembered by collectors through the S.O. 1920 overprints. Some say that the initials stand for "Slezko" and "Orava". (Ed. or "Silesia Orientalis"). There also existed an International Plebiscite Commission. Voting rights were assigned to all citizens of over twenty years of age, who prior to August 1, 1914 were official residents of the Tesin region. At a foreign ministers' conference in Spa (Belgium) on July 10, 1920, the



1. polní prapor čs. pěš. pluku čís. 93. 2

representatives of the two disputing sides, Dr. E. Benes of Czechoslovakia and Dr. Grabski of Poland agreed to abide by the boundaries set at this conference. Consequently, the plebiscite proposed earlier was not carried out. The agreement was signed on July 28, 1920, and between August 6th and 10th the Czechoslovak Army took possession of the territory assigned to Czechoslovakia.

However, prior to that, battles or skirmishes took place between Czechoslovak and Polish troops. Military units on the Czech side consisted primarily of volunteers, Sokols and soldiers who were members of the Czechoslovak Legions in France and Italy. The armed force consisted of approximately 10,000 men. So much for history.

Collectors meet up with a variety of interesting items which pertain to this period. Soldiers wrote home and received mail from home — though not very often. A few items are cited for illustration. The first is a card from the town of Karvina, whose post mark is shown in Fig. 1. This card also bears the unit marking, shown in Fig. 2, which reads: "1st Battalion of the Czechoslovak 93rd Infantry Regiment". This unit was formerly the "Moravian-Ostravian Guard Battalion", and later became the 13th Infantry Regiment located in Sumperk. The founding members of this unit were only 380 Czech soldiers who joined at the Polish locality of Radom, from where they departed on November 4, 1918 for Czechoslovakia. These volunteers joined the Czechoslovak Army and their commander was Lieutenant Slezak. They saw battle action between January 23rd and 24th, 1919. From that date there exists a post mark on a card from Lazy, shown in Fig. 3, which was "nationalized", as well as a round unit marking shown in Fig. 4. Other units taking part in the battle were Legionnaires from France. Near Karvina these were units of the 21st Regiment. I have seen other markings, such as one dated February 22nd, 1919 bearing a primitive unit marking of the 22nd

THE CZECHOSLOVAK SPECIALIST

(USPS 808300)

Official Journal of the Society for Czechoslovak Philately, Inc.

A.P.S. Unit 18, S.P.A. Branch 284

Vol. XLIV

October, 1982

No. 8, Whole No. 423

Published monthly except July and August - \$15.00 per year

Second Class Postage Paid at Ord, Nebraska 68862
and additional mailing offices

Editorial Office - 2936 Rosemoor Lane, Fairfax, VA 22030

Editorial Board: Chairman Richard Major, Ludvik Z. Svoboda

Henry Hahn, Jaroslav J. Verner, Paul Sturman.

President: Henry Hahn, 2936 Rosemoor Lane, Fairfax VA 22030

Vice President: Jaroslav J. Verner, 8602 Ewing Drive, Bethesda, MD 20817

National Secy.: Edward Lisy, 87 Carmita Avenue, Rutherford, NJ 07070

Treasurer: Ludvik Z. Svoboda, 12375 E. Cedar Circle, Aurora, CO 80012

Librarian: Jay T. Carrigan, 12000 Fairfax Station Rd., Fairfax Station, VA 22039

Expertizing Ch.: Edwin W. Lehecka, 217 Hazel Ave., Westfield, NJ 07090

Circuit Manager: Wolfgang Fritzsche, Box 8, Canandaigua, NY 14424

Changes of address to the editorial office.

Czechoslovak Sharpshooter Regiment, French Division, 3rd Battalion. The latter is shown in Fig. 5.

A study of this subject was made in 1937 by Zdenek Jezek. Here, and everywhere else only the 21st Regiment from France is mentioned. The commander of this regiment was Col. (of the French Army) Snejdarek. The commander of the military actions which were to liberate Karvina, Orlova and Lazy was Major Vlasak. Another unit serving in this region was a battalion of the Italian Legion, Col. Bernezzo, with a force of 700 men. However, I have never seen the latter documented by postally used military mail.

I hope I have shed some additional light on this interesting period which most collectors only know through the S.O. overprints.



22. Čes. Slov Strel. P. I.
Divize z Francie
3. prapor 5

From the Editor's Notebook *By Dick Major*

This issue of the Specialist contains the annual membership list of the Society for Czechoslovak Philately. It lists only those members who had paid their 1982 dues as of 25 September. We have tried to make the listing correct in every detail, there is always the possibility that errors will creep in. If there is any sort of error in your listing, please let us know. A postcard will do. We would like the list to be completely accurate.

In the listing of officers please note that Ludvik Svoboda has assumed office as Treasurer as of 1 July. Note also that Lou has a new address. He is an Air Force colonel and has recently been transferred to Colorado. Please send all dues and other remittances for the Society to him.

We would also like to remind the members of the two attractive souvenir covers which have been prepared for our annual convention at SEPAD. These covers have The Year of the Scout as their theme and depict the 10 and 20 heller Scout stamps of Czechoslovakia in color. They can be purchased by mail at the price of \$2.00 for the two different covers from Richard Major, P.O. Box 4074, Arlington, VA 22204.

Book Review: - by Henry Hahn *Minkus and Borek Issue 1982/83 Catalogs*

Last month I was asked to pick up a copy of one of the "standard" European catalogs while in Vienna. The price approached \$90 in spite of the recently improved exchange rate, which makes a good case for single country catalogs. Of course, the fact that NO 1982/83 POFIS catalogue is likely to appear makes the new MINKUS and BOREK even more attractive.

The new MINKUS catalogue* is not quite a single country catalogue; the single volume includes Czechoslovakia, Hungary and Romania. Though Czecho, Hungary and Austria would probably make more sense (to me, in any event) the new MINKUS has a lot to offer.

In comparison with America's "Standard Brand", it is slightly more specialized — though still quite far from the specialized catalogue of the type the serious Czecho collector who can't read Czech really needs. The paper is somewhat superior in quality to Scott, and MINKUS at least alludes to the 1918 "Revolutionary Issues," and "Sudetenland" overprints and even prices the 1918 Scout issue. Siberian Legion, Eastern Siberia, Bohemia and Moravia and Slovakia are listed in separate sections. All issues within these sections are listed chronologically by date of issue, i.e. air mail and semi-postal are included with the regular issues, similarly to most European catalogues. A new and improved system of color nomenclature is also introduced in this edition.

Recognizing that the prices in this catalogue are supposedly based on market values that existed about 6 months ago, i.e. before the recent decline, they still appear to be unrealistically high for the U.S. Increased specialization — i.e. listing of gutters and more varieties would surely make MINKUS more useful. The problem, the publishers may tell us, is space and cost. Suggestion: do away with some of the non-philatelic text such as the listing of Smetana's and Dvorak's compositions and details of their musical career (#401 and 409).

The catalogue is well worth the \$9.95 (retail) price and we heartily recommended it.

The BOREK catalogue is of course in German. It is a true single country catalogue and includes Eastern Silesia, Siberia and Slovakia in separate sections, but not the Protectorate Bohemia and Moravia. In its introduction it makes no pretense of being anything other than a commercial dealer's ready reference, leaving specialization to the "Handbooks". Its graphic appearance is superior to either Scott or Minkus. It bears a 2-column layout and the stamp illustrations are of superior quality. The listings are chronological, for the most part, though Postage Dues are listed separately. As in most catalogues, what *is* listed and what *isn't* is quite arbitrary. In the BOREK catalogue, logic appears to play only a minor role in this regard. For example, the extremely rare gutters of the Siberian "Silhouette" issue (25

Kop and 50 Kop) are listed and priced. Yet the far more common gutters of the 1936 "Castles" set or the gutters of the 1945 Kosice issue aren't. On the other hand the gutter of the extremely rare 1933 1Kc Nitra is listed and priced.

The pricing of stamps, we must assume, reflects the European market. With the West German Mark at about 42¢ at the time of this writing, a comparison of a few items might be of interest:

Item.....	MINKUS.....	BOREK
70f Turul.....	\$1,800	DM 3000 (\$1,260)
125h Svabinsky.....	\$55.00	DM 90 (\$37.80)
Masaryk (ultra)		
14Kc Air, First Set,.....	\$35.00.....	DM 60 (\$25.25)
Imperf.		
Olymp. Cong. Set (of 3)	\$306.....	DM 500 (\$210)
1955 Costume Set.....	\$64.....	DM 140 (\$58.80)
1975 Svoboda Sheet,	\$90	DM 250 (\$105)
Imp.		

Prices of more common items tend to be slightly lower in BOREK when using the recent exchange rate with the exchange rate that prevailed when the catalogues were written, the prices were comparable. An exception, among others, is clearly the 1975 Svoboda Sheet, Imperforate, which is priced higher in BOREK.

The retail price of the BOREK Catalogue is DM 12 (about \$5) - fair enough!

* Minkus Publications, Inc. 116 West 32 St., New York, NY 10001

* Verlag Richard Borek, GmbH, Hamburger Strasse 267, 3300 Braunschweig

500...YES !! FIVE-HUNDRED ALL DIFFERENT LARGE-SIZE CZECHOSLOVAKIA STAMPS (USED)...\$12.00.....

CZECHOSLOVAKIA: This nation which is predominantly industrial is also remarkably scenic, with extensive forests, peaceful lowlands, and high mountains... experience all this in this big collection of 500 diff. large size pictorial stamps for only \$12.00

**Buy
NOW**

INTRA GLOBAL EXPORT

WORLD EXCHANGE CO., INC.

P.O. BOX 100

MICKLETON, NEW JERSEY 08056

PLEASE ADD \$ 1.45 FOR POSTAGE, HANDLING & INSUR.

Say Hello to "Mr" háček from Vrbovce.

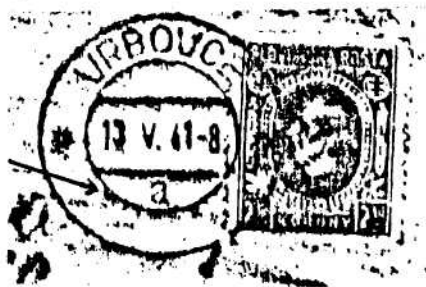
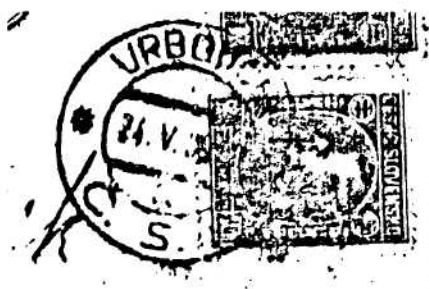
Preface in honor of readers that are not too familiar with the Czecho - Slovakian languages: Many letters have a little v-shaped accent above them in order to give the letter a somewhat different pronunciation. For instance the C in Československo. This accent is called a háček. It plays a part in this little story.

In my Slovakian collection there are some letters from Vrbovce, a small town or village about 60 miles NNE of Bratislava. The letters tell me, that the post office of Vrbovce had a least two different postmarks in use, VRBOVCE a and b. VRBOVCE b is an ordinary Slovakian postmark with the name in the upper part, and the three crosses in the lower half of the postmark, and the two times V in the name are really V-shaped.

The VRBOVCE a is the interesting one. It is a Czechoslovakian postmark with Č.S.P. in the bottom of the postmark. The letter V has the form of a small pail, and may be regarded as a somewhat square U if one does not know better - fig. 1. It is found on a letter dated 24. V. 39, more than two months after the separation of the Czech and Slovakian postal administrations. On a letter from 13. V. 41 I found the postmark again, but now the Č.S.P. had been cut out - in honor of the Slovakian national feelings. (In Denmark we call such a postmark a "nationalized" postmark.)

How can I know for certain that it is the same device that has been used, and not a new one? Well, the háček is still there - fig. 2.

E. Skovbo Jensen.



MEMBERSHIP LIST

October 1, 1982

SOCIETY FOR CZECHOSLOVAK PHILATELY, Inc.

ELECTED OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS

PRESIDENT: Henry Hahn, 2936 Rosemoore Lane, Fairfax, VA 22030
VICE-PRESIDENT: Jaroslav J. Verner, 8602 Ewing Dr., Bethesda, MD 20817
SECRETARY: Edward Lisy, 87 Carnita Ave., Rutherford, N.J. 07070
TREASURER: Ludvik Z. Svoboda, 12375 East Cedar Circle, Aurora, CO 80012
DIRECTOR: Charles Chesloe, P.O. Box 237, Willow Springs, IL 60480
DIRECTOR: Fred W. Hefer, OYO INSTR., 7334 N. Gessner Rd., Houston, TX 77040
DIRECTOR: Edwin W. Lehecka, 217 Hazel Ave., Westfield, NY 07090
DIRECTOR: Dominick J. Riccio, 235 W. 76 St., Apt. 4D, New York, NY 10023
DIRECTOR: Paul Sturman, 1200 S. Arlington Ridge Rd., Arlington, VA 22202
DIRECTOR: Mirko L. Vondra, 740 S. Sixth St., Chambersburg, PA 17201

APPOINTED OFFICERS

EDITOR: Richard M. Major, P. O. Box 4074, Arlington, VA 22204
CIRCUIT MANAGER: Wolfgang Fritzsche, P. O. Box 8, Canandaigua, NY 14424
LIBRARIAN: Jay T. Carrigan, 12000 Fairfax Station Rd., Fairfax Station, VA 22039
EXPERTIZING MANAGER: Edwin W. Lehecka, 217 Hazel Ave., Westfield, NJ 07090

HONORARY MEMBERS

0876	Dvoracek, Lad.	Jindriska 18, Prague 1 Nove Mesto, CZECHOSLOVAKIA
0468	Janecka, Joseph	7306 Ogden Ave., Riverside, IL 60546
0605	Karasek, Jan	Box 430, 602 00 Brno 2, CZECHOSLOVAKIA
0292	Kvasnicka, Zdenek	Capajevovo Nam. 9, 130 00 Prague 3, CZECHOSLOVAKIA
0001	Lowey, Hedy	150 Dreiser Loop, Apt. 7H, Bronx, N.Y. 10475
0992	Miller, Harlan W.	821 Vermont St., Lawrence, KS 66044

PATRON MEMBERS

0407	Blinn, Mrs. Earl F.	PO Box 35, Cape May Point, N.J. 08312
0523	Boucek, R. J.	Ben Avon Heights, 1 Wilson Dr., Pittsburgh, PA 15201
1295	Caton, Thomas E.	PO Box 268, Arnold, MD 21012
1046	Cervený, Joseph F.	523 S. Brainard, La Grange, IL 60525
0509	Chesloe, Charles	PO Box 237, Willow Springs, IL 60480
1183	Ciganek, Frank R.	36 Godwin Ave., Elmwood Park, N.J. 07407

1018	Collins Charles R.	19 Empire Pl., Greenbelt, MD 20770
0936	Cossaboom, R. T. Jr.	PSC Box 8596, APO New York 09012
1319	Cross, Bernard Jr.	18298 Hunt Rd. Strongsville, OH 44136
0901	Cullin, Richard W.	PO Box 8101, Akron, OH 44320
1136	Dailey, Robert F.	7608 S. Sorensen Ave., Whittier, CA 90606
1344	Davis, Dennis F.	P.O. Box 1410, St. Charles, MO 63301
1363	Day, James M.	5244 W. Sunnyside, Glendale, AZ 85304
1129	Dennis, Chester W.	1105 Lytton Springs Rd., Healdsburg, CA 95448
1360	Gavin, Richard A.	80-27 167th St., Jamaica, NY 11432
0777	Hahn, Henry	2936 Rosemoor La., Fairfax, VA 22031
0977	Hruby, Andrew A.	3125 West 103rd St., Chicago, IL 60655
1235	Irmeler, Louis O.	125 Mechanic St., Cape May Court House, NJ 08210
1098	Jensen, E. Skovbo	Rosenlundvej 12, DK-4863 Eskilstrup DENMARK
1238	Johnson, G. Craig	234 Bremerton Ave. SE, Renton, WA 98056
	Julsen, Frank W.	8721 Via La Serena, Paradise Valley, AZ 85253
1213	Klein, J. L.	Stoeplaan 9, 2243 CV Wassenaar, NETHERLANDS
0543	Koplowitz, George	PO Box 183, Brooklyn, N.Y. 11218
0932	Krafka, Rudolf	1461 N. Euclid Ave., Dayton, OH 45406
1115	Lehecka, Edwin W.	217 Hazel Ave., Westfield, N.J. 07090
0804	Meredith, James E.	517 Ave. Campo, Newport Beach, CA 92660
0338	Miller, Benjamin J.	35 Sutton Place, New York, N.Y. 10022
1143	Neumann, F.	Oberstrasse 187-VII, D2000 Hamburg 131 W.GERMANY
0017	Pearce, C. J.	PO Box 32, Coalgate, OK 74538
1151	Pellar, Ronald J.	516 Acacia St., Sierra Madre, CA 91024
1342	Pejskar, Joseph	330 N. Stage Coach Lane, Fallbrook, CA 92028
1181	Peters, Doyle L.	Route 2, Box 49, Atwood, KS 67730
1199	Prince, James J.	8 Pennywise Lane, Ledyard, CT 06339
1066	Riccio, Dominick J.	235 W 76th St. Apt 4D, New York, N.Y. 10023
1280	Rosenrater, Gary L.	810 S. Eleventh St., Montrose, CO 81401
1140	Sabol, Edward J.	427 King St., Woodbury, N.J. 08096
1253	Salz, Peter A.	500 Sansome St., San Francisco, CA 94111
0975	Samek, Henry Jr.	138 Burlington Ave., Paterson, N.J. 07502
1223	Schneider, Wm. K.	PO Box 56, Lamont, MI 49430
1016	Schubert, Miroslav V.	4528 Commons Dr. #302, Annandale, VA 22003
1192	Sedlar, Joseph	RR 1 Box 54, Vestal, N.Y. 13850
0273	Sisson, H. & A.	5959 Horger Ave., Dearborn, MI 48126
0330	Stein, Joseph	1306 Petree, Apt. 486, El Cajon, CA 92020
1043	Stupell, Keith	61 E. 57th St., New York, NY 10022
1119	Svatik, Edward S.	PO Box 53, Ingelside, IL 60041
1203	Svoboda, Ludvik Z.	12375 E. Cedar Circle, Aurora, CO 80012
1117	Sweatt, Philip	132 North Delmar, Ruleville, MS 38771
1300	Szafranski, Anthony J.	2443 Rolling Farms Rd., Glenshaw, PA 15116
1356	Vanek, Arnost	P.O. Box 8374 Ottawa Terminal, Ottawa K1G 3H8, Ontario, CANADA
0618	Verba, Joseph	519 N. Kramer Ave., Lombard, IL 60148
0609	Verner, Jaroslav J.	8602 Ewing Dr., Bethesda, MD 20817
0927	Volosin, Dorothy J.	178 Flat Meadow Rd., Guilford, CT 06437
0573	Vondra, Mirko L.	740 South Sixth St., Chambersburg, PA 17201

REGULAR MEMBERS

0926	Adam, Joseph	24 Rossland Rd. East, Oshawa, ONT., CANADA L1G 2V9
1188	Adamik, Jaroslav R.	419 E. Arch Terr., Amarillo, TX 79106
0386	Adler, James W.	6452 Nashville Ave., St. Louis, MO 63139

0496	Ales, Francis B.	1371 First Ave., New York, N.Y. 10021
1336	Alevizos, George	2716 Ocean Park Blvd, Suite 1020, Santa Monica, CA 90405
1274	Alexander, Wayne Jr.	P.O. Box 6191, New Orleans, LA 70174
0634	Amyx, Clifford	321 Dudley Rd., Lexington, KY 40502
0954	Andrew, John A.	426 N. California St., San Gabriel, CA 91776
1060	Asklund, Stig	P.O. Box 14604, Nairobi, Kenya
0663	Auermuller, Francis J.	685 Chestnut St. Kearny, N.J. 07032
0857	Austin, Thomas M.	Apartado 10007, San Jose, Costa Rica
1032	Bardoun, Frank J.	278 Lowrie Blvd, Northfield, OH 44067
1332	Barker, Wm. E.	3675 W 130th St., Cleveland, OH 44111
1254	Batty, Ian Bruce	20 Vienna Place, Birkinhead, Auckland 10, New Zealand
0968	Behnke, Lester A.	PO Box 144, Western Springs, IL 60558
1244	Bennett, Richard L.	Rt. 7, Box 427, Madison Hts., VA 24572
0948	Beyerle, Gordon	1200 Piermont Rd. South Euclid, OH 44121
0465	Blastik, Charles	3006 S. Kildare Ave, Chicago, IL 60623
0934	Blazek, J.	1260 Randolph Rd., Woodburn, OR 97071
0173	Blizil, George, A.	5208 Jackson St., Hollywood, FL 33021
1341	Botek, Joseph J.	1221 Oak Road, Pottsville, PA 17901
0722	Boubelik, Charles F.	Box 1737, Boulder, CO 80302
1301	Brichacek, R. J.	3512 36th St., Columbus, NE 68601
1329	Briggs, Donald A., Sr.	3621-33 Vista Campana So., Oceanside, CA 92054
0586	Brincil, Robert	R.D. #1, Cambridge, N.Y. 12816
1239	Brown, Douglas S.	158 San Benancio Canyon, Salinas, CA 93908
1052	Brownell, Karl W.	745 Hillview Ct., Lewiston, N.Y. 14092
0061	Bryant, W. B.	3635 Seventh Ave, Apt. 7-D, San Diego, CA 92103
0946	Brynda, J. B.	3673 Keenan Crescent, Mississauga, ONT, Can. L4T 3B5
0111	Burger, William J.	Box 87, Dunellen, N.J. 08812
1349	Butler, Stewart H.	1610 Maple St., Lake Oswego, Oregon 97034
0998	Carpenter, Mrs. D.	734 East Warren St., Rockton, IL 61072
0849	Carrigan, Jay T.	12000 Fairfax Sta. Rd., Fairfax Station, VA 22039
0949	Chott, Hugo P.	306 Bartram Rd., Riverside, IL 60546
1169	Chovan, John	PO Box 331, Glenn Dale, MD 20769
1221	Circus, Paul H.	5300 Washington St. Apt. 2-10, Hollywood, FL 33021
1229	Omarada, Charles	21 Glen Lane, Kings Park, N.Y. 11754
1290	Cohen, Albert	3031 Borge St., Oakton, VA 22124
1307	Connolly, George E.	5 Clare Close, Finchley, London N2 OUY, England
0984	Cook, Lawrence F.	20091 Old Santa Cruz Highway, Los Gatos, CA 95030
1339	Cox, Coy W.	1817 Linwood, Temple, Texas 76502
1338	Crimmins, Col. Jos.	c/o Soc. for Czecho. Phil.
0942	Creelman, Gilmore K.	12328 Greenway Dr., Sterling Hts., MI 48077
0959	Crowder, Morice D.	5486 Mira Loma Circle, Colorado Springs, CO 80917
0549	Quhaj, George	31-50 33rd St., Astoria, N.Y. 11106
1156	Deutsch, Fred	9512 Meadow Grove Ct., Burke, VA 22015
1241	Dissen, Eckart H.	Burg. Van Eden Str. 42, 1561 WS Krommenie, HOLLAND
1031	Dobyns, Mrs. Noel K	5095 Fordway Rd., Florence, OR 97439
1040	Dolejs, Richard A.	8008 West 31st St., North Riverside, IL 60546
1190	Dory, Aladar B.	329 Stowe Ct., Kanata, ONT. CANADA K2K 1Z6
1348	Dowd, Cullen J.	41 Huckleberry Hill Rd., Avon, CT 06001
1033	Dutko, John E.	41422 Beatrice St., Fremont, CA 94538
1317	Dzurovsak, Paul P.	1642 E. 156 St., Dolton, IL 60419
1346	Evans, Thomas M.	1507 Booker St., Hannibal, MO 63401
1120	Failmezger, George R.	3502 Cobb Dr. Fairfax, VA 22030
1272	Feiner, Mel	P.O. Box 5637, Huntington Beach, CA 92646
1103	Ference, Gregory	1306 St. Vincent St., Philadelphia, PA 19111
1099	Fischer, Karel	235 Gosford Blvd, Apt. 807, Downsview, ON CAN. M3N 2H3

0584	Fischmeister, L.V.	State Hospital, Macclenny, FL 32063
1306	Fix, Carroll E.	2503 E. 20th St., Fremont, NE 68025
0495	Fleischer, Vladimir	5921 33rd St. NW, Washington, D.C. 20015
0904	Flindt, V.B.	Lyngbyvej 70, DK-2100 Kobenhavn, DENMARK
1312	Florian, Daniel F.	2101 Sheffield St., Kingsport, TN 37660
1240	Frank, Arthur	6388 W. 77 St., Los Angeles, CA 90045
0026	Fritzsche, Wolfgang	Box 8, Canandaigua, N.Y. 14424
1333	Gallegos, Philip A.	413 Dartmouth SE, Albuquerque, N. M. 87106
0964	Garr, Janice M.	P.O. Box 5937, Seattle, WA 98105
0957	Geisler, Ellen P.(Mrs)	290 Rivers End Road, Gahanna, OH 43230
0976	Gentry, Carolyn S.(Mrs)	1331 Plass Ave., Topeka, KS 66604
1335	Gersch, William	4918 Sauquoit Lane, Annandale, VA 22003
1262	Gestefeld, Jon R.	20 Lord Ashley Dr., Charleston, SC 29407
1112	Green, Richard	120 E Cedar St., Livingston, N.J. 07039
1155	Haefeli, Mary A.(Mrs.)	7 Empress Lane, Lawrenceville, N.J. 08648
0999	Hahn, Jeffrey S.	2936 Rosemoor La, Fairfax, VA 22031
1245	Hammer, Juergen P.	Balanstr. 77, D-8000 Munchen, WEST GERMANY
0759	Hanish, Edwin J.	P.O. Box 2151, Wayne, N.J. 07470
1050	Hartman, Aghata V.	4717-B Lahoma, Dallas, TX 75219
0990	Hawthorne, Randall S.	101 Braddock Rd. Williamsburg, VA 23185
0738	Hedbon, Gosta	Boerjesonsvaegen 24, S-161 55 Bromma, SWEDEN
1230	Hefer, Fred W.	OYO INST., 7334 N. Gessner Rd., Houston, TX 77040
1232	Hellebrandt F. A.	1862-35 Riverside Dr. Columbus, OH 43212
1152	Heller, Charles O.	1211 Hillcrest Rd., Arnold, MD 21012
1302	Helyenek, Joseph J.	286 Westpark Lane, Clifton Heights, PA 19018
1334	Hignett, Archie	Route #2, Box 137 C, Green Mountain, N.C. 28740
1236	Hirdler, Virginia F.	2206 Cypress Bend Dr. South, Pompano Beach, FL 33060
1038	Hlava, Charles	2429 Cork Circle, Pearland, TX 77581
1084	Holton, William J.	111 Tamarack Dr. Darien, IL 60559
0032	Horechny, Lolly	154 Laurel St. Fairhope, AL 36532
0485	Hosek, George	7411 Idledale Lane, Omaha, NE 68112
1354	Hosnedl, Julian J.	285 Dean Rd., Clarksville, TN 37040
0971	Hrbek, Frank	25-40 31st Ave., Astoria, L.I. N.Y. 11106
0009	Hrivnak, A. J.	227 Los Rincones, Green Valley, AZ 85614
1035	Hross, Mark S.	3563 Spring Valley Rd. Akron, OH 44313
1362	Hujer, Adolf	Poliska 3, 120 00 Praha 2, CZECHOSLOVAKIA
1082	Iskra, Magdalen	30 Highland Dr. Wilkes Barre, PA 18705
0853	James, Doreen (Mrs.)	13 Westwinds Road, Winterton, Scunthorpe, South Humberside DN15 9RU England
1259	Janik, Bretislav	Bezrucova 4, 602 00 Brno, CZECHOSLOVAKIA
1105	Jasinski, John	109 Charlotte Ave. Federalsburg, MD 21632
0991	Jennings, J.Thomas	490 West End Ave. Apt.5E, New York NY 10024
0748	Jensen, Paul H.	Abbedikollen 3 D Bestum, Oslo 2 NORWAY
0159	Jirousek, Edwin J.	16214 Maplewood Crt., Maple Heights, OH 44137
1345	Johnson, Kristi	9481 W. Elm Lane, Miramar, Florida 33025
0600	Joseph, Bro. Adrian	La Salle Hall, 810 Newman Spr. Rd. Lincroft, NJ 07738
1124	Jura, Albert R.	4901 Seminary Rd. Apt.1504, Alexandria VA 22311
1039	Jurak, John M.	8101 W. 79th St., Justice, IL 60458

1057	Jurick, Joseph T.	23627 Welby Way, Canoga Park, CA 91307
1298	Kalabze, Stanley	2310 S. 61st St., Cicero, IL 60650
1130	Kalina, Anthony S.	1286 Thoreau Rd. Lakewood, Cleveland OH 44107
0088	Kaps, Frank J.	931 Dupont Ave., Winter Park, FL 32789
1228	Karsai, Karel	PO Box 810, Monticello, NY 12701
1097	Kashiwagi, Kiyoshi	86-5 Chome Yamamoto-Dori, Ikuta-ku, Kobe 650 JAPAN
0886	Kaup, David	Dept. of Physics, Clarkson College, Potsdam, NY 13676
1212	Kenyon, Kenneth H.	558 Hillcrest Drive, Verona, WI 53593
1269	Kessel, John S.	19928 78th St. Snohomish, WA 98290
0892	Kimball, John	203 10th St. SE, Washington, D.C. 20003
1276	Klapper, Gilbert	620 Holt Ave., Iowa City IA 52240
1077	Klasek, Frank J.	221 Sargent St., Hartford, Conn 06105
1296	Klaus, Ladislav	PO Box 664, Vallejo, CA 94590
0840	Kleskovic, Peter Z.	27 Jay St., Succasunna, NJ 07876
0227	Kobyłka, George	Box 159, Berwyn, IL 60402
1303	Kocisko, John	12 Second St., Wayne, N.J. 07470
1350	Korwin-Chromecki, M.	36 Government Rd., Toronto, ONT M9V 1V9 CANADA
1340	Kowal, Jan S.	745 Howard Road, Chelsea, MI 48118
0771	Kozlof, Fred	PO Box 321, Blenheim, ONT, CANADA N0P 1A0
1222	Kralicek, Vlad. J.	232 Bucklands Beach Rd. Bucklands Beach, Auckland NZ
1231	Krejci, Ludvik	7019 W. 26th Place, Berwyn, IL 60402
0540	Krejci, Otakar M.	8702 Ridge Rd. Bethesda, MD 20817
0951	Krejci, Peter T.	11605 Bedford Court, Germantown, MD 20874
0698	Kutak, Rudy	227 Elm St., Monroe, N.Y. 10950
0453	Kutvirt, Otakar	5 Pool N.W., Albuquerque, NM 87120
1058	La Brie, Maurice	9554 Telegraph Rd., Downey CA 90240
1352	Lamacchia, Joseph	9481 W. Elm Lane, Miramar, Florida 33025
1113	Larsen, Evald	Vermehrensvej 8, DK-4100 Ringsted, DENMARK
0675	Lauffer, H. E.	169 Anderson Rd. Bernardsville, NJ 07924
0621	Lehocky, John	736 Pear St. Vineland, NJ 08360
0329	Lindner, Carl	2536 W. 32nd St., Fremont, MI 49412
0167	Linhart, Edward C.	1820 S. Eidgeland Ave. Berwyn, IL 60402
0997	Liska, Leopold J.	1350 Horizon Lane, Longmont, CO 80501
0419	Lisy, Edward	87 Carmita Ave. Rutherford, NJ 07070
1318	Lory, Stephen	Harvard Med. School, 25 Shattuck, Boston, MA 02115
0969	Luckey, Mary E.	212 Marcoe St., No Fond Du Lac, WI 54936
1111	Major, Richard M.	PO Box 4074, Arlington, VA 22204
1330	Markus, V.	Treustrasse 57/2/9, A-1200 Wien, AUSTRIA
1226	Marr, Frank H.	620 W. Kingsway, Middle River, MD 21220
1007	Martin, Edward H.	5221 Nantucket Lane, Anaheim Hills, CA 92807
0469	Marusic, Paul Sr.	1720 S. Clinton St. Chicago, IL 60616
0501	Marusic, Paul R. Jr.	1720 S. Clinton St. Chicago, IL 60616
1297	McConnell, Robert G.	2019 Fairview Ave. 'I', Seattle, WA 98102
1134	McDougall, Alan B.	Cedar Hill Rd. Bedford, N.Y. 10506
0405	McInnes, Alexander	Broomhill St., Barchans Rd. Kilbrachan, Renfrewshire SCOTLAND
0751	McMillan, Alec	50 Sunnybrae Rd. Takapuna, Auckland, NEW ZEALAND
0902	McNamara, H.C.	Hurley, NY 12443
0830	Meeks, Thomas	101 E Clark St. Apt. 16G, Brooklyn, NY 11201
0906	Melamed, Phillip H.	804 Oak Valley Dr. Cary, IL 60013
1351	Mihaly, Henry	31 Hampton Dr., Freehold, NJ 07728
1055	Mitchell, Robert E.	Aquar. M.H. Pk, Lot 38, 451 SE 8th, Homestead FL 33030

1252	Murphy, Patrick H.	PO Box 1293, Boulder, CO 80306
1030	Nemecek, Frederick F.	6384 Longridge Rd., Cleveland, OH 44125
1337	Neuschl, Vladimir	4501 Connecticut Ave, N. W., Washington, D.C. 20008
1171	Norris, Michael	401 Ruggles St. Prince George, BC U2M 3P7, CANADA
1278	Novak, Robert	23891 Masch St., Warren, MI 48091
1209	Ocenacek, Otto	PO Box 9316, Glendale, CA 91206
1355	Osamu, Fujita	Nat.Higashi Owari Hosp., 3248 Kikko, Mriyamaku Nagoya City, JAPAN
1125	Page, W.A.	138 Chastilian Rd., Dartford, Kent, DA1 3LG ENGLAND
1308	Parcan, Ladislav	3904 Huntington St., Washington, D.C.20015
0679	Pata, Laddie S.	21107 Gardenview Ave., Maple Heights, OH 44137
1173	Patrick, Michele	13049 Stevens Rd., Philadelphia, PA 19116
1227	Pauk, Bohdan O.	644 Briar Place, Chicago, IL 60657
0735	Pick, Franz	419 E. 57th St., New York, NY 10022
1064	Pick, Joseph C.	77 Third St., C-8, Stamford, CT 06905
0945	Placko, John M.	2282 Balmoral, Union, N.J. 07083
0847	Pojeta, John	1492 Dunster Lane, Rockville, MD 20854
0379	Polivka, Milos	101 Montrose Rd., Berkeley, CA 94707
0233	Poteet, F. Sargent	5425 Falmouth Rd., Shawnee Mission, KS 66205
0739	Povondra, Frank	255 London Terr., Stratford, CT 06497
0789	Probst, Carl W.	71 Willoughby Ave., Hicksville, NY 11801
0591	Prochazka, Joseph J.	2610 Jerald Drive, Baltimore, MD 21234
0686	Ray, Samuel	3635 Seventh Ave., San Diego, CA 92103
0538	Repasky, Rudy	25-60 35th St., Astoria, NY 11103
0877	Richet, Roger	58 Rue Bourbonnoux, F-18000 Bourges, FRANCE
1289	Ripley, W. David	9 Cottage Ct., Maplewood, N.J. 07040
0750	Roberts, Louise (Mrs.)	PO Box 578, Chatsworth, CA 91311
0457	Rogers, E. H.	21 Nevin Dr., No. Chingford, London, E4 L11 ENGLAND
0800	Rudd, Martha E.	4316 Blue Rock Rd., Dayton, OH 45432
1186	Rydstrom, J. Eric	3356 Brantly Rd., Glenwood, MD 21738
1009	Samuels, Mrs. Helen	310 N. Country Rd., Miller Place, NY 11764
1170	Sazama, Robert M.	3717 Paula Avenue, Key West, FL 33040
0404	Schoenig, William V.	20 Charles Court, East Patchogue, N.Y. 11772
1270	Sedmak, Henry	8096 Twilight Lane, Brighton, MI 48116
	Segal, S.	
1206	Segall, Barrie	323 Blanton Rd. N.W., Atlanta, GA 30342
0693	Serchak, George S.	28 Gainsboro Lane, Syosset, N.Y. 11791
0816	Sheppard, K. (Mrs.)	13 Hall Lane, St. Paul, MN 55107
1331	Siegel, Barry I.	69 Roosevelt Ave., Sayville, N.Y. 11782
1106	Simacek, Eugen	Largitzenstr. 35, 4056 Basel, SWITZERLAND
1054	Smekal, Voit	1642 Mathews Ave., Manhattan Beach, CA 90266
0015	Smith, H.H.	1314 Summit St., Findlay, OH 45840
1008	Smith, R. Lawson	6625 Tampa Ave., Reseda, CA 91335
1083	Sobotka, Frank	6735 W. School St., Chicago, IL 60634
1200	Sommer, Ivan J.	45 Valley Rd., Sparta, N.J. 07871
0102	Spofford, R. L.	4815 Woodlawn Ave., Chicago, IL 60615
1343	Sprague, Lewis J.	P.O. Box 7163, Provo, Utah 84602-0163
0023	Stach, Alfons	Box 386 Shenandoah Sta., Miami, FL 33145
1207	Stacho, Allen E.	10933 Templeton Dr., Philadelphia, PA 19154
0525	Steffel, Richard	16 Fairway Dr., Eustis, FL 32726
0594	Stehlik, Charles W.	53 E Cedar Ave. RD 3, Marlton, N.J. 08053
0443	Steiner, Frank	119 S. LaJolla Ave., Los Angeles, CA 90048

0707	Sterba, Joseph	6624 Windsor Ave., Berwyn, IL 60402
0993	Sterba, Jane (Mrs.)	6624 Windsor Ave., Berwyn, IL 60402
0868	Sternasty, Richard S.	1016 Corzon Circle, Troy, OH 45373
1146	Stevens, L. G. (Mrs.)	136 Cynwyd Rd. Bala Cynwyd, PA 19004
0870	Stiber, John A.	11000 S. Kenneth Ave., Oak Lawn, IL 60453
1361	Stook, Jack	1351 N.E. 191st Street, No. Miami Beach, FL 33179
0444	Stoyel, A. J.	329 Addiscombe Rd. Croydon CR0 7LF Surrey, ENGLAND
0956	Stromquist, Tod	935 Winona, Chicago, IL 60640
1157	Sturman, Paul	1200 S. Arlington Ridge Rd., Arlington VA 22202
0792	Swap, Ralph C.	Box 1117, Juneau, AK 99807
1353	Szilagyi, Dr. Paul J.	1 New Bridge Rd., New Milford, CT 06776
1357	Taylor, Joseph	120 Valley St., New Haven, CT 06515
1034	Tenczar, Thomas M.	PO Box 3363, Scottsdale, AZ 85257
0983	Tesar, Frank T.	3908 W St., Omaha, NE 68107
0172	Thivierge, Albert H.	Berkeley Towers, 39-65 52 St., Woodside, NY 11377
0988	Thomas, Mardith	1026 Oklahoma, Ames, IA 50010
1358	Titterton, Peter L.	10 Eynard Impasse, Brackley, North Hants NN13 6LB England
1295	Tousignant, Yvon	122 Petite Ligne, St. Alexis, Montcalm, PQ JOK 1T0, CANADA
0463	Trnovsky, William	P.O. Box 94, Fayetteville, TX 78940
1305	Unwin, Alexander M.	PO Box 1686, Bellevue, WA 98009
1359	Vaclavik, Peter	2240 Lofty Heights Place, Reston VA 22091
1102	Valasek, Harry	9446 Morcado Circle, La Mesa, CA 92041
1100	Van Dam, Theo	PO Box 26, Brewster, N.Y. 10509
0295	Van Handel, Ray Jr.	2108 N 19th St., Sheboygan, WI 53081
0893	Van Zanten, Gerald M.	PO Box 159, Napier, NEW ZEALAND
1251	Vogel, Frank	P.O. Box 18341, Irvine, CA 92713
1201	Vogel, Heinz	4 Firlands, Waybridge, Surrey KT13 0HR, ENGLAND
1047	Vondrak, Joseph	755 Oak St. Roselle, IL 60172
1264	Vostatek, Miroslav	Belehrapska 271, 530 09 Pardubice, CZECHOSLOVAKIA
0952	Votruba, Stanislav	4 Nuka Terr., Randolph, N.J. 07869
1160	Vouhsem, Peter H.	Ackerstrasse 11, D-4236 Hamminkeln 4, WEST GERMANY
0162	Vrzalik, Leo F.Jr.	4315 Penn Ave., Baltimore, MD 21236
1347	Wachovec, Frank J.Sr.	1678 Lunbeck Rd., Chillicothe, Ohio 45601
0961	Wheatley, Yvonne King	PO Box 98, Leeds, LS15 8UR, ENGLAND
1205	Whitt, Gregory S.	308 W. Delaware Ave., Urbana, IL 61801
1147	Wijnkamp, Leo Sr.	H. Cleyndert Weg 533, Amsterdam, NETHERLANDS
1322	Wilhelms, Georg	Bertolt-Brecht Str.59, D-5042 Erftstadt 1 W.GERMANY
1197	Wilkinson, David E.	244 Amherst Ave., Sarasota, FL 33582
0842	Willet, Keith V.	309 3rd St. Lewiston, ID 83501
1268	Williams, John S.	302 E. Abbott St., Lansford, PA 18232
1249	Wills, Jack Hibbard	1609 West Hayes, Davenport, IA 52804
0211	Zaludek, Emil E.	5648 S. Massasoit Ave., Chicago, IL 60638
1225	Zavada, Andrew M.	32 Ackerson Ave., Pequannock, N.J. 07440
0282	Zaviska, Frank J.	3640 W. 63rd St., Chicago, IL 60629
1101	Zbornik, Richard C.	414 Rock Creek Run, Amerst, OH 44001
1291	Zdenek, Jaroslav	79 Jameson Ave. #711, Toronto, Ont.M6K 2W1, CANADA
0521	Zeman, Paul	1549 Walker Ave., Union, N.J. 07083

FOR SALE THROUGH THE SPECIALIST

The following publications are for sale through **The Specialist**. Please send your remittance payable to the CZECHOSLOVAK SPECIALIST to Richard Major, P.O. Box 4074, Arlington, VA 22204. Because of the recent increase in postage rates it is now necessary to require 90¢ for the first book and 50¢ for each additional book for postage only. If you desire insurance please add 50¢ up to \$15., 85¢ up to \$50.

Publications in the Czech language:

MONOGRAFIE, Volume 2	\$38.00
MONOGRAFIE, Volume 3	17.50
MONOGRAFIE, Volume 13	14.50
MONOGRAFIE, Volume 14	17.50
KATALOG PRAGA 1978 (without sheets)	12.50
POFIS Supplement 1976	1.00
POFIS Supplement 1978	1.50
POFIS Supplement 1981	1.95
POFIS 1918 - 1939	3.95
SOCFILEX 1976 Exhibition Catalog	2.50
ZNOJMO 1976 Exhibition Catalog (with black print and stationery items)	3.50
KATALOG SOCFILEX '81 Bratislava	4.00
FILATELISTICKY MARATON	12.50
FILATELISTICKY ATLAS ZNAMKOVYCH ZEMI	7.00
Volume 2, Postal History of S. Bohemia	5.50

In Danish and English:

K. Larsen - 100 Heller Hradcany II Plate Description of Plates I and II . 7.95

In French:

R. Richet - The Issues and Cancellations of Carpatho-Ukraine and Southern Slovakia 4.00

In German:

F. Schneiderbauer - Ganzsachen Oesterreich 22.50

In English:

H. Kaufman - Slovensky Stat (translation)	2.50
H. Hahn - Stamps with a Portrait of T.G. Masaryk	2.00
Translation of Richet - Carpatho-Ukraine and Slovakia	4.00
Translation of Richet - Issues of the Sudetenland	6.50
Translation of PADELKY (Forgeries)	4.50
Catalog of Postal Stationery and Subject Index of The Specialist 1963 - 1973	3.00

(Advertisement)



**OF PRAGUE INVITES YOU TO
Collect CZECHOSLOVAK STAMPS**

And Gives You Ten Fine Reasons Why:

- 1) They'll give you a glimpse into the heart of Europe
- 2) You'll make friends with a people who, in peace, are building a new life for their country
- 3) You'll marvel at the beauty of Czechoslovakia's countryside, extolled by its artists and poets
- 4) You'll become acquainted (or reacquainted) with the old cultural tradition of the Czech and Slovak peoples
- 5) You'll learn of the characteristic fauna and flora of Central Europe
- 6) You'll keep up with the latest in Czechoslovakia's industrial and scientific development, including advanced research
- 7) You'll love their motion — like illustrations of the colorful world of sport
- 8) You'll see why Czechoslovakia has gained international recognition for its advanced techniques of stamp reproduction, harmony of color and outstanding artistry
- 9) They represent the work of their finest artists and engravers
- 10) Czechoslovakia's stamps are neither too large or small — just stamps as stamps should be!

ASK YOUR FAVORITE DEALER!

THE CZECHOSLOVAK SPECIALIST
(USPS 808300)
2936 Rosemoor Lane
Fairfax, VA 22030

Second Class
Postage Paid
Ord. Nebraska 68862
and additional
mailing offices